



GENERAL ORDER

MINOCQUA POLICE DEPARTMENT

SUBJECT: **EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES**

SCOPE: All Department Personnel
DISTRIBUTION: General Orders Manual

REFERENCE:

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INDEX AS: Emergency Medical Services

PURPOSE: The purpose of this General Order is to define the role of the Minocqua Police Department in providing emergency medical services to the community and to establish procedures for the delivery of those services.

This Policy & Procedure consists of the following numbered sections:

- I. INTRODUCTION
- II. POLICY
- III. DEFINITIONS
- IV. PROCEDURE

I. INTRODUCTION

- A. The Minocqua Police Department realizes the important role they play in responding to Emergency Medical/Trauma calls within the Town of Minocqua or as requested by Oneida County Ambulance Service (EMS).

The Department recognizes that it's the primary responsibility of the Oneida County Ambulance Service (EMS) is to respond to all emergency medical/trauma calls in their jurisdiction and provide care.

- B. The Department will respond to emergency medical and trauma calls as outlined in this General Order if an Officer is available, based on the seriousness of the call, or as requested by Oneida County Ambulance Service (EMS). If a Minocqua Police Officer is not available to respond but is requested by Oneida County Ambulance Service (EMS) to respond then the Officer being requested should relay the unavailable status to the Minocqua Tele-Communications Center and ask for another Law Enforcement Officer or Agency to respond.

II. POLICY

- A. It is the policy of the Minocqua Police Department to assist Oneida County Ambulance Service (EMS) for medical/traumatic emergencies within the Town of Minocqua or if requested and in the guidelines of this General Order.

III. DEFINITIONS

- A. AUTOMATIC EXTERNAL DEFIBRILLATOR (AED): A device that is capable of recognizing the presence or absence of ventricular fibrillation, determining, without operator intervention, whether defibrillation should be administered, and enabling the operator, on command, to administer defibrillation.
- B. CARDIOPULMONARY RESUSCITATION (CPR): An emergency procedure for a victim of cardiac arrest to restore circulation.
- C. CARDIOCEREBRAL RESUSCITATION (CCR): An emergency procedure for a victim of cardiac arrest to restore circulation.
- D. COMPUTER AIDED DISPATCH (CAD): A system that creates a call for service which is sent to an officer in his/her squad computer.
- E. ONEIDA COUNTY AMBULANCE SERVICE (EMS): A system providing out-of-hospital acute medical care and/or transport to definitive care, to patients with illnesses and injuries, which the patient or the first responder believes constitutes a medical emergency.

IV. PROCEDURE

A. Certification

1. All officers responsible for delivery of emergency medical services shall complete CCR or CPR and AED training every 2 years, and/or receive standard training in a DOJ LESB approved course to carry and use the tourniquet.
2. Maintenance of this certification shall require officers to complete periodic refresher training.

B. Response Guidelines

1. Available Officers should respond to all emergency medical or trauma calls within the Town of Minocqua of a serious nature but not deemed life threatening or an emergency response to a situation deemed life threatening.
2. Available Officers are not precluded from responding to any calls within the Town of Minocqua to assist if they are in a position to arrive prior to other assigned units and their presence would enhance the outcome of the call.
3. Certain medical calls that may not require an officer response for reasons of patient care may require officer presence for investigative or safety reasons. In these instances, officers may be dispatched and respond. A service screen (CAD incident) should be started to record the officer's time and actions. These calls include, but are not limited to:
 - a) Traffic accidents with injuries or blockage to roadways
 - b) Psychiatric problems
 - c) Criminal activity resulting in injury
 - d) Altered mental status

- e) An Unknown problem
 - f) Loss of Consciousness
 - g) Pulse less non-breather
 - h) Death
4. In the event an officer's response to any medical call will be delayed, the officer should relay this information to the Minocqua Tele-Communications Center so the other responding units can be advised.
 5. In the event an officer feels he or she may need additional resources they may call upon other law enforcement agencies, Fire Departments, additional ambulance services, air medics, state crime lab, the Department of Public Works, Water and Light, tow companies, Department of Natural Resources, supervisors of the Minocqua Police Department, or any other resource deemed necessary. This information should be relayed to the Tele-Communications Center as to notify responding units. Officers shall request the state crime lab or other Detective services through an on duty or duty command (on call) supervisor.
 6. In the event all EMS Ambulances are out of service or on another call, an available Minocqua Police Officer will attempt to respond to any call within the Town of Minocqua or as outlined in this General Order.

C. Equipment maintenance

1. All officers shall check their squad at the beginning of their shifts to assure the squad car they are operating has a fully stocked first responder kit and check the other medical equipment on their person.
2. In the event an officer uses supplies from the first responder kits or personal equipment during a medical/trauma call, Howard Young Medical Center EMS crew should replace them.
3. All officers shall check their squad at the beginning of their shifts to assure the squad car they are operating has a functional AED.
 - a) Officers shall be sure the AED in their squad car indicates "OK".
 - b) Officers shall be sure a set of PADS are attached to the AED.
 - c) Officers shall be sure one extra set of PADS are in the pouch of the AED.
5. In the event an officer deploys the AED during a medical/trauma call the Officer shall complete a detailed Offense Field Report. The AED should be placed out of service and an email to department members should be sent regarding the status of the AED. A supervisor shall be notified via email that the AED was used and the pads need to be replaced.
6. All officers shall inspect their issued tourniquet prior to the start of each shift to ensure that it is intact. Damaged or used equipment shall be reported to a supervisor immediately.

D. Tourniquet procedures:

1. Attempt to control hemorrhage with direct pressure or pressure dressing.
2. If unable to control hemorrhage using the above means, apply a tourniquet, using the procedure below, and minding the above considerations.
3. Apply the tourniquet to the extremity as high (proximal) as possible, preferably over a single-bone structure (i.e. humerus and femur) above the wound. Do not place over a joint.

The tourniquet should be placed as high as possible on the extremity, at least 2-3 inches above the hemorrhage site. Never place the tourniquet over rigid objects, such as holsters, keys, phones, pens, etc.

4. Tighten tourniquet until bleeding stops.
 5. The time of application ("TK 20:30 indicates that the tourniquet was placed at 8:30pm) should be written on the tourniquet, or written directly on the patient's skin next to the tourniquet with a permanent marker. Tourniquet application time may also be radio transmitted to dispatch.
 6. A tourniquet should only be removed by a physician in an ER and never in the field by Law Enforcement or EMS.
 7. The tourniquet should be left uncovered so the site can be monitored for recurrent hemorrhage. Should active bleeding return, tighten the windlass of the tourniquet until bleeding stops, and re-secure.
 8. Continue to monitor patients' vitals and wound area.
 9. Ensure receiving personnel are aware of the tourniquet placement.
- D. Officers are reminded that should they encounter an individual whom the Officer reasonably believes to be deceased or near death, the Officer is required to make a reasonable search of the individual for a record of gift or a record of refusal or other information identifying the individual as a donor or as an individual who has refused to make an anatomical gift; also refer to General Order 6.05: Anatomical Gifts.

David J. Jaeger

David J. Jaeger
Chief of Police

This General Order cancels and supersedes any and all written directives relative to the subject matter contained herein.

Initial 11/03/2017